

MONITORING & SURVEILLANCE TOOLS

MONITORING (PHYSICAL) INDICATORS

- Inspection
- Palpation
- Auscultation
- Bleeding/Swelling/Clotting/Cannulation Problems

SURVEILLANCE (TEST) INDICATORS

K/DOQI
Preferred

- Intra-Access Blood Flow
- Static Venous Dialysis Pressure
- Dynamic Venous Dialysis Pressure
- Recirculation
- Arterial Dialysis Pressure (pre-pump)
- ↓ KT/V (URR)
- Doppler Ultrasound